**DECEMBER 2018** 

## AWT: ELECTROCHEMICAL FOR COOLING TOWERS

#### **OPPORTUNITY**

How much water do cooling towers use?

### OF WATER IN COMMERCIAL BUILDINGS

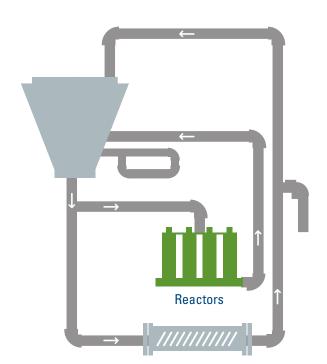
IS USED BY COOLING TOWERS OR OTHER HEATING AND COOLING SYSTEMS1

#### TECHNOLOGY

How does electrochemical water treatment work?

### **ELECTROLYSIS SEQUESTERS SCALE IN** REACTOR **TUBES**

AND CREATES CHLORINE, A NATURAL BIOCIDE



#### M&V

Where did Measurement and Verification occur?

NATIONAL RENEWABLE ENERGY LABORATORY (NREL) assessed an alternative water treatment (AWT) system provided by Dynamic Water Technology for two 150-ton cooling towers in Savannah, Georgia.

#### **RESULTS**

How did electrochemical water treatment perform in M&V?

### **32**% WATER **SAVINGS**

99.8% reduction in hlowdown<sup>2</sup>

# **MAINTENANCE** REDUCTION

Small cost increase in annual O&M contract3

## **100**% CHEMICAL **SAVINGS**

Technology generates chlorine; reduced slime4

### 3.0 YEAR **PAYBACK**

@ GSA avg. utility rates<sup>5</sup> water/sewer \$16.76/kgal electricity \$0.11/kWh

### **Electrochemical Water Treatment Return-On-Investment**

Rebates for AWT systems are available through some local water utilities

|                                     | Testbed (Before) | Testbed (After)+ | GSA Normalized (After)* |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| Equipment (S)                       | N/A              | \$30,340         | \$30,340                |
| Installation (\$)                   | N/A              | \$29,029         | \$15,000                |
| Maintenance (yr)                    | \$5,280          | \$6,000          | \$6,000                 |
| Water Consumption (Gallons/yr)      | 3,588,156        | 2,454,299        | 2,454,299               |
| Water Savings (Gallons/yr)          | N/A              | 1,133,857        | 1,133,857               |
| Water Savings (\$/yr)               | N/A              | \$7,529          | \$19,003                |
| Technology Electricity Use (kWh/yr) | N/A              | 27,492           | 27,492                  |
| Technology Electricity Use (\$/yr)  | N/A              | \$2,749          | \$3,049                 |
| Simple Payback (yrs)                |                  | 11.2             | 3.0                     |
| Savings to Investment Ratio         |                  | 1.3              | 5.0                     |

<sup>\*</sup>Savannah testbed water/sewer \$6.64/kgal, electricity \$0.10/kWh

#### **DEPLOYMENT**

Where does the study recommend deploying electrochemical water treatment?

# **CONSIDER FOR ALL COOLING TOWERS**

Most cost-effective in areas with high water costs or where water is excessively hard, has high pH values and/or large amounts of total dissolved solids

<sup>1</sup>Electrolysis Water Treatment for Cooling Towers, Gregg Tomberlin, Jesse Dean, Jimmy Salasovich (NREL), December 2018, p.9 <sup>2</sup>lbid, p.21 <sup>3</sup>lbid, p.23 <sup>4</sup>lbid, p.24 <sup>5</sup>lbid, p.26



<sup>\*</sup>GSA average water/sewer \$16.76/kgal, electricity \$0.11/kWh