# Building Labels for Federal Agencies

Presented to the GSA Green Building Advisory Committee

by the

Building Labeling Task Group

November 12, 2013

## **General**

- Our intent is not to set performance goals but to help agencies report progress toward achieving goals that have already been set.
- Labels should be clear, transparent and understandable to the general public.
- Labels should define reporting parameters and establish a baseline against which to measure performance over time.
- All labels should be modeled on the graphic "bar" with mean performance indicated as well as the performance of the subject property.
- Bar graph should include a performance scale with code minimum performance at one end and high achievement at the other (with extended ranges below code minimum and above high achievement). As codes become more rigorous, the ranges should "move" with the code.
- The format for graphic representation should be the same for each metric.
- Metrics should be compared by building type
- Labels should reference established metrics supporting environmental sustainability and human health and wellbeing.

# **Energy**

- Label should report absolute energy use and energy use intensity (EUI) per person and per SF by source (electricity, gas, etc.). Building data should include size (SF) and FTEs.
- Energy should be reported for the whole building and by building system (e.g. base building, lighting, plug load). Codes are moving toward sub-metering and our recommendations should anticipate that and include sub-meters as part of best practice.
- Label should report asset level metrics (based on the building's design potential) and as well as operational metrics (actual performance).
- Energy use data should be entered into Energy Star Portfolio Manager.
- It is recommended that GSA establish a requirement that they will not lease a facility if the facility does not provide the data required to populate the label.

# **IEQ**

- Label should report on potential stressors (e.g. noise levels, temperature, air flow, light, pollutants, etc.) that should be kept within known ranges of human comfort. Bar graph should be scaled to include known comfort ranges (with extended ranges below and above known comfort ranges).
- Future labels should report on human responses to building IEQ in real time and place (that is, tie the metrics to the occupants rather than to the building).

## Water

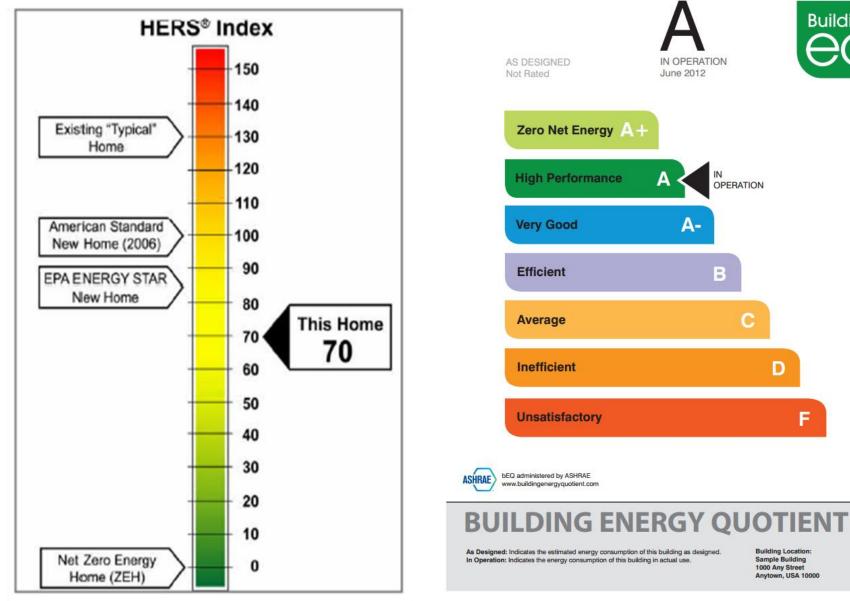
- Label should report total water consumption, total potable consumption
- Label should report absolute water use as well as water use intensity per person and per SF.
- The goal should be to report use by building system and report building use separate from grounds use (irrigation and maintenance)
- CDP water accounting protocol asks for information about water withdrawals by source, water discharges to various receiving bodies and water use intensity. This may be beyond our ability today but CDP protocols should be considered in future as a basis for detailed water risk management
- Water data should be entered into Energy Star Portfolio Manager.

## Waste

• Label should report volume of waste generated and recycled as well as waste per occupant

## **Further Recommendations**

 Task Group recommends that Agencies institute pilot projects to develop methodologies and ranges supporting environmental sustainability and human health and well-being and case studies to test concepts (e.g. developing devices to monitor physiological responses to the built environment).



**Building EQ** 

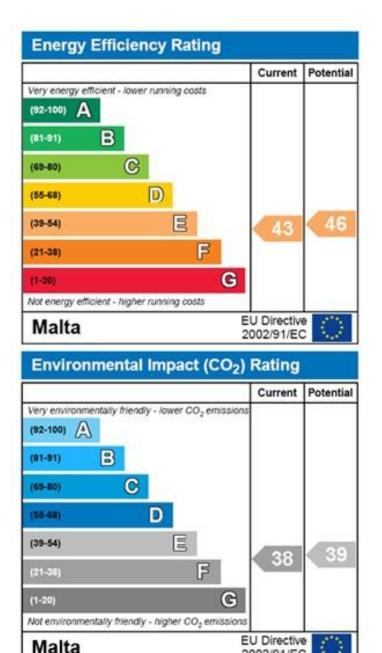
Building

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Sample Building 1000 Any Street

Anytown, USA 10000

**HERS** 





2002/91/EC

### **Display Energy Certificate**

₩ HM Government

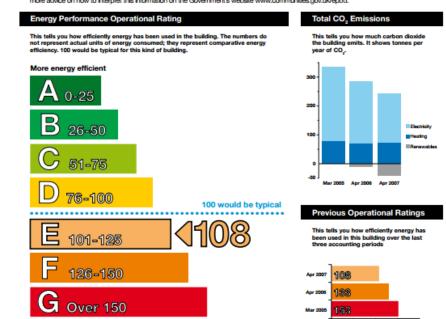
How efficiently is this building being used?

A Government Dept 12th & 13th Floor Jubilee House **High Street** Anytown A1 2CD

#### Certificate Reference Number:

1234-1234-1234-1234

This certificate indicates how much energy is being used to operate this building. The operational rating is based on meter readings of all the energy actually used in the building. It is compared to a benchmark that represents performance indicative of all buildings of this type. There is more advice on how to interpret this information on the Government's website www.communities.gov.uk/epbd.



#### Technical information

Less energy efficient

This tells you technical information about how energy is used in this building. Consumption data based on actual readings.

Main heating fuel: Gas **Building Environment** Air Conditioned Total useful floor area (m²): 2927 Asset Rating:

	Heating	Electrical
Annual Energy Use (kWh/m²/year)	126	129
Typical Energy Use (kWh/m²/year)	120	95
Energy from renewables	0%	20%

#### Administrative information

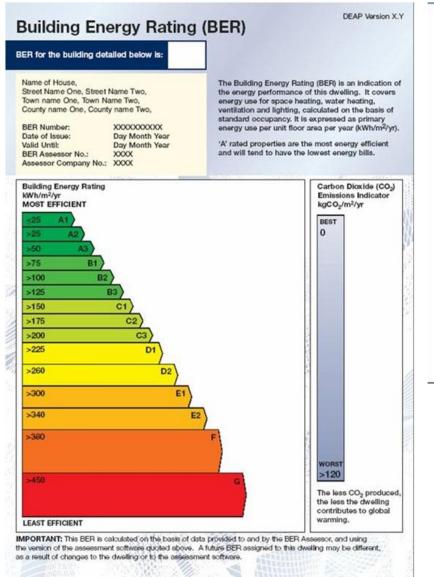
This a Display Energy Certificate as defined in \$12007:991 as amended.

Assessment Software: OR v1 Property Reference: 891123776612 Assessor Name: John Smith ABC12345 Assessor Number: Accreditation Scheme: ARC Accreditation Ltd Employer/Trading Name: EnergyWatch Ltd

Employer/Trading Address: Alpha House, New Way, Birmingham, B2 1AA

Issue Date: 12 May 2007 Nominated Date 01 Apr 2007 Valid Until: 31 Mar 2008

Related Party Disclosure: EnergyWatch are contracted as energy managers Recommendations for improving the energy efficiency of the building are contained in Report Reference Number 1234-1234-1234-1234



California Home Energy Rating Certificate Energy Energy Performance Performance 240 230 220 210 200 190 180 170 80 70 60 50 40 30 160 150 140 138 120 110 100 90 20 10 0 Range for typical existing home 101 -250 High Emergy Efficiency / Solar Home 2008 Standards New Home Net Zero Energy Home **Energy Impact** Site Information Official Home Energy Rating in conformance with the requirements of the California Greenhouse Gas Emissions 123 Jones Street **Energy Commission** Carbon Dioxide xxx tons/year Anywhere, California 9410x www.energy.co.gov **Energy Consumption** General Information A\_CA HERS Certificate.png Electricity (kWh/year) Conditioned Floor Area 2,200 ft<sup>2</sup> Cooling Bedrooms Lights House Type Single Family Appliances Foundation Type Slab-on-Grade Total Natural Gas (therms/year) **Energy Efficiency Features** HERS Provider: Space Heating Insulation Acme Energy Rated Homes Water Heating Ceiling R-19 934 Energy Efficient Way Wall R-11 Power Junction, California Operating Cost (\$/year) Floor over crawlspace. None www.AcmeEnergyRatedHomes.com Slab Edge None Electricity Windows Rating Information Frame Aluminum Total Rating Number xxxx-yyyy Renewable Energy Production Glazing Single Certified Rater EEH, Inc. None Heating System Stockton, CA Gas furnace, 0.80 AFLIE **Ancillary Energy Uses** January dd. yyyy Swimming pool Unsealed air distribution ducts. **Cooling System** Landscape lighting Water Heating System Gas storage type, 0.52 EF Dute Rater Signature

## California

## **Building Energy Rating**